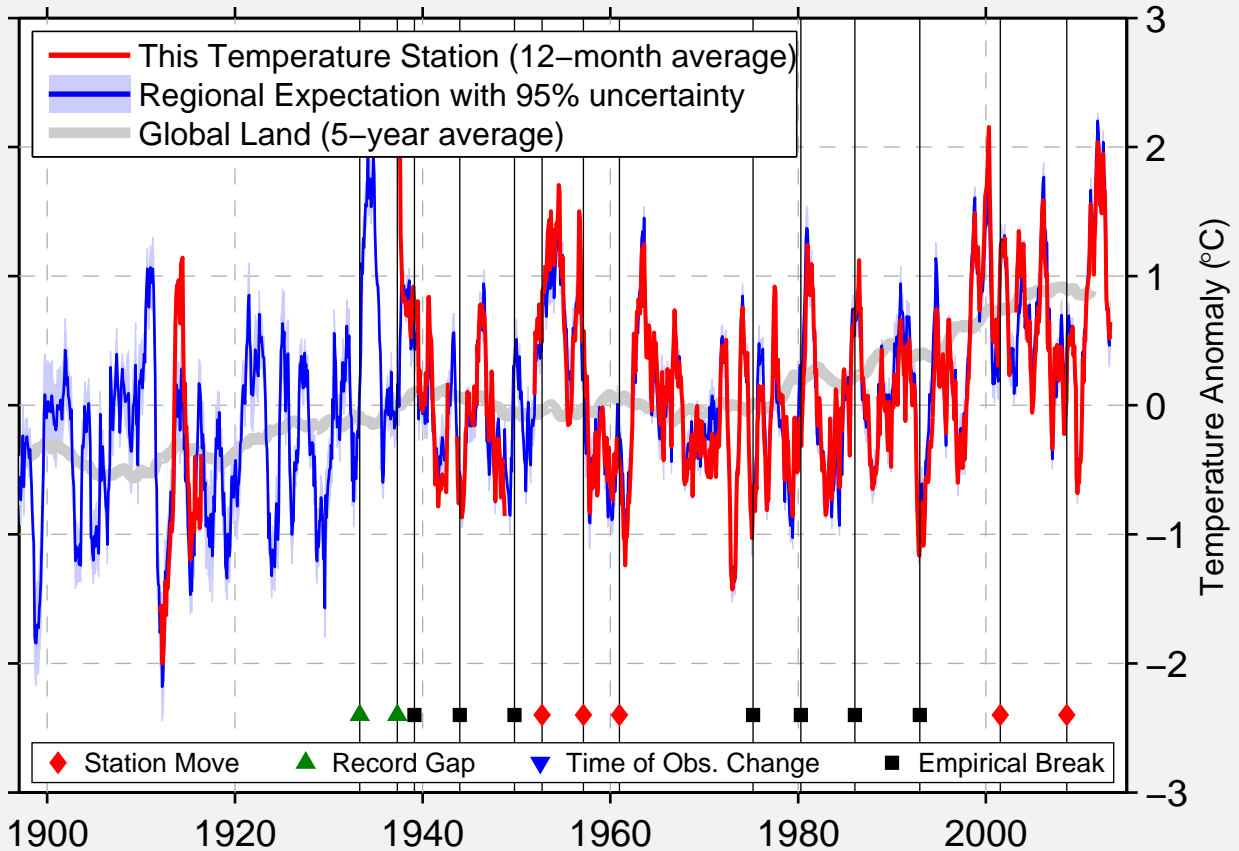


STRATFORD

36.347 N, 102.080 W (United States)



Data Quality Controlled and Aligned at Breakpoints

Berkeley Earth