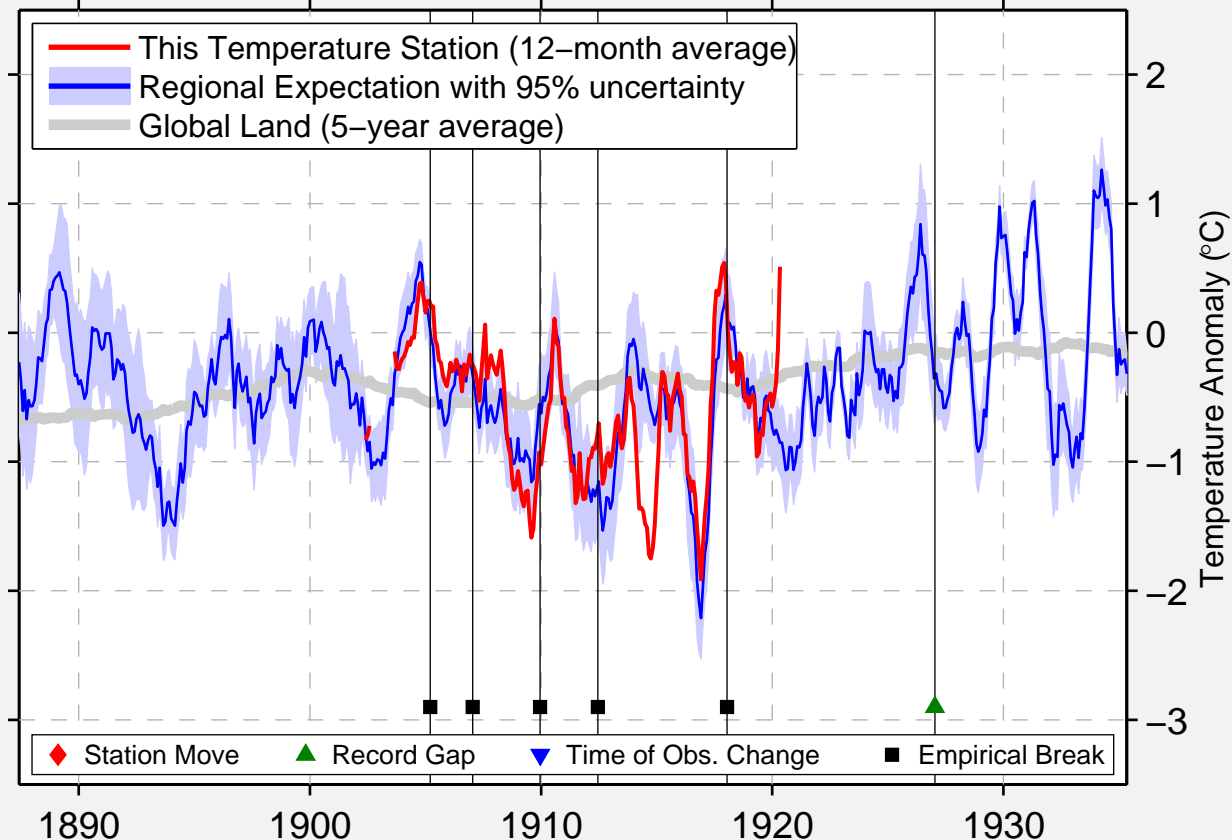


AZUSA CITY PARK FC 143

34.133 N, 117.900 W (United States)



Data Quality Controlled and Aligned at Breakpoints

Berkeley Earth